In December 2009, 1,400 cement modules were deployed at the Keawakapu Artificial Reef Site on Maui. However, during the deployment a number of modules were accidentally deployed on live coral reef habitat. DLNR requested assistance from the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) Restoration Center (RC) and Habitat Conservation Division (HCD) and the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS) Coastal Conservation Program to conduct a joint natural resource injury preliminary assessment independent from DLNR staff.